# French Observation Center of Digital Agriculture Adoption

A collective framework to assess the adoption of precision agriculture in France

N. Lachia, L. Pichon, B. Tisseyre

UMR ITAP







# Why is it important to know PA adoption?





Service provider companies



To design services that correspond to **current** needs



Academics and farmer's organisations



Appropriate initial and continuing training courses to support farmers and advisors in **adoption** and **use** of PA



Regional or national institutions



Strategies and **policies** in order to support the profession

#### A common need:

Reliable information about the adoption of precision agriculture

# Why is it important to know PA adoption?



#### **US** studies

USDA ARMS, 2018 Erickson et al., 2017 European studies

Lawson et al., 2011 DEFRA. 2013 Paustian and Theuvsen, 2017

Australian studies

Lewellyn and Ousman, 2014

- Lack of national study in France
- Targeted samples of farmers
- Punctual over time













5

3 teaching and

research institutes

















24 companies







12/07/2019 6











Multidisciplinary research











Questions about digital agriculture adoption in France 60k€ per year over a renewable period of 3 years



## A collective framework to assess PA adoption since 2016



French Observation Centre of Digital Agriculture Adoption (FrOCDA)

## A collective framework to assess PA adoption since 2016



French Observation Centre of Digital Agriculture Adoption (FrOCDA)

Productions



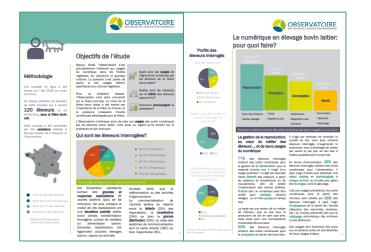
## 2 types of deliverables

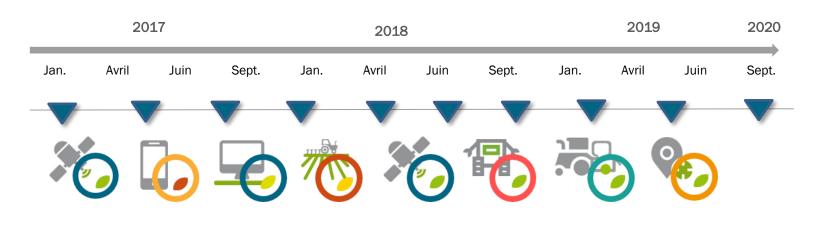


#### Infographics



#### Thematic brieves







https://agrotic.org/observatoire/



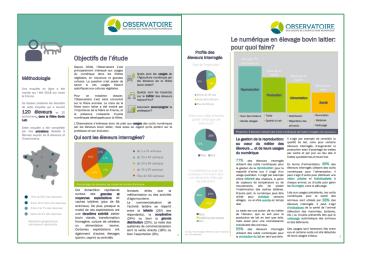
## 2 types of deliverables



#### Infographics



#### Thematic brieves













What is the level of adoption in France?

What is it used for?

Are there specificities between crops?

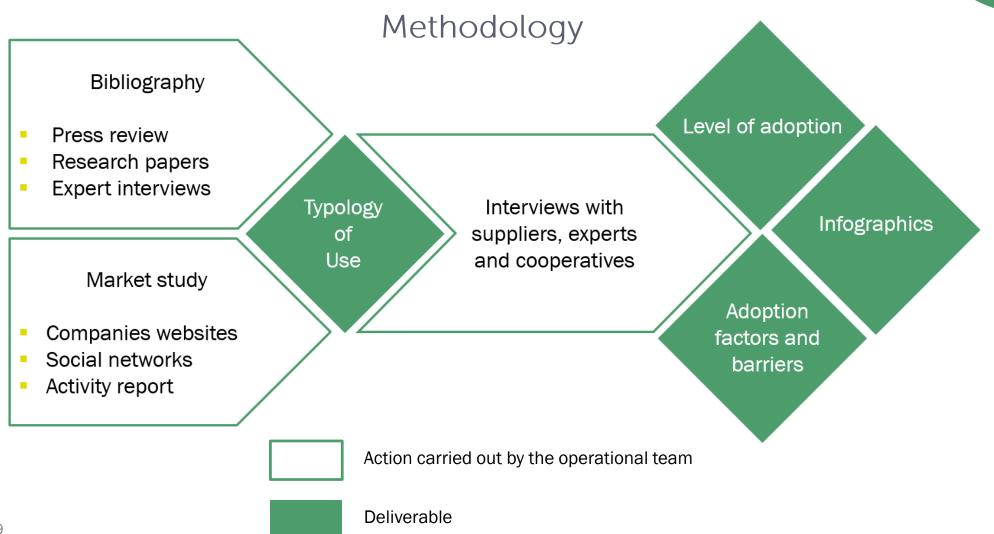
What are the barriers and factors to adoption?



#### French Observation Centre of Digital Agriculture Adoption (FrOCDA)

- Productions
- Methodology







#### French Observation Centre of Digital Agriculture Adoption (FrOCDA)

- Productions
- Methodology
- Some results

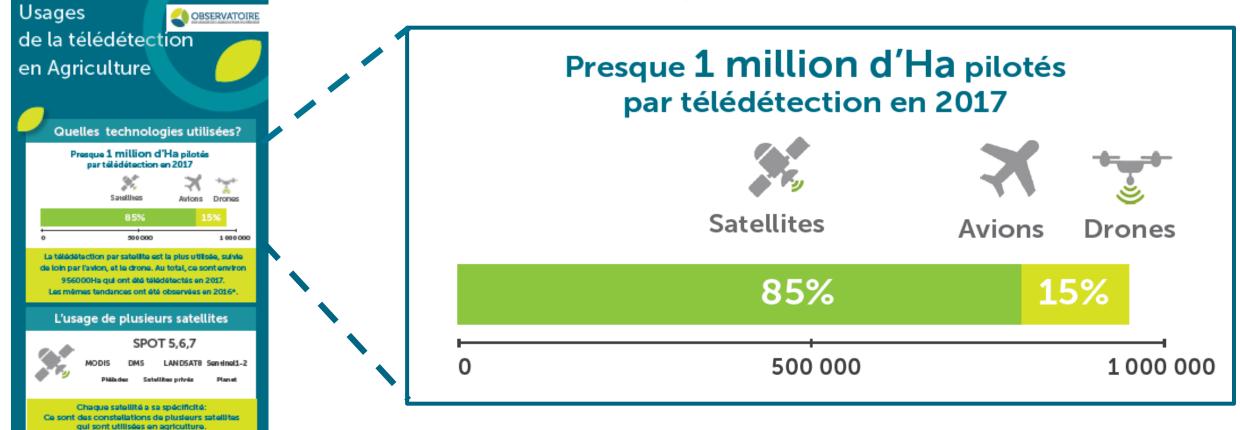


#### Level of adoption

Crop type	% of the French surface, by crops, in 2016 (Total area measured)	% of the French surface, by crops, in 2017 (Total area measured)
Field crops	<b>~13</b> % (1,284,238ha)	<b>~10</b> % (925,712ha)
Witiculture	<b>~1</b> % (7,035ha)	<b>~1,2</b> % (11,200ha)
Others	Negligible	Negligible



Level of adoption





#### Agronomic applications





**Fertilisation** is the main application



#### Many diverse applications

Crop observations
Fertilisation
Differential harvest



. . .



#### Agronomic applications







## **Fertilisation** is the main application

#### Many diverse applications

Crop observations
Fertilisation
Differential harvest



#### Some explanations

- Regulatory constraints
- Mature commercial offer
- Input management

- Brand image
- Less structured commercial offer
- Personalised services



#### French Observation Centre of Digital Agriculture Adoption (FrOCDA)

- Productions
- Methodology
- Some results
- Conclusions and next steps



### Adoption of digital agriculture in France

#### An overview after 3 years

Infographics	Date of publication
Remote sensing in 2016	Feb. 2017
Smartphone sensors	April 2017
Farm management information system	Oct. 2017
Geophysical measurements and soil mapping	Dec 2017
Remote sensing in 2017	April 2018
Robotics	Oct. 2018
Variable rate application technologies	Dec. 2018
GNSS	April 2019

#### Conclusion







- Strong link to manufacturers, users, media, digital companies, etc.
- Commercial neutrality and academic legitimacy
- Public and private funding for a sustainable project

#### Conclusion







- Strong link to manufacturers, users, media, digital companies, etc.
- Commercial neutrality and academic legitimacy
- Public and private funding for a sustainable project

#### Assessment and next steps

- Many requests: a response to a real need of professionals
- Observatoire V2
- A wish to share similar experiences

## L'Observatoire des Usages Thank you

N. Lachia, L. Pichon, B. Tisseyre UMR ITAP

nina.lachia@supagro.fr

https://agrotic.org/observatoire/ #ObsAgroTIC







